Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 MOSCOW 17518 261557Z ACTION NEA-10

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 EA-10 IO-13 AID-05 COME-00 EB-08 FRB-03 TRSE-00 XMB-02 OPIC-03 LAB-04 SIL-01 OMB-01 ACDA-12 /138 W

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R 261546Z JUL 78 FM AMEMBASSY MOSCOW TO SECSTATE WASHDC 4804 INFO AMEMBASSY DACCA AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD AMEMBASSY KABUL AMEMBASSY KATHMANDU AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

CONFIDENTIAL MOSCOW 17518

E.O. 11652: XGDS-1

TAGS: PINT, AF, UR, ECON

SUBJECT: MFA OFFICER ON AFGHANISTAN

REF: KABUL 5655

- 1. BRITISH EMBASSY HAS INFORMED US OF A RECENT CON-VERSATION WITH MFA AFGHAN DESK OFFICER GAVRILOV. GAVRILOV SERVED RECENTLY IN KABUL AND WAS "LOQUACIOUS" DURING MEETING IN DISCUSSING INTERNAL SITUATION IN AFGHANISTAN AND AFGHAN-SOVIET RELATIONS. AMONG THE MAIN POINTS MADE BY GAVRILOV WERE:
- -- THE NUMBER OF SOVIET ADVISORS HAS INCREASED SINCE APRIL AND THERE ARE NOW "ONE OR TWO" SOVIET ADVISORS IN EACH MINISTRY. GAVRILOV ATTEMPTED TO MINIMIZE THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS BY STATING THAT OTHER FOREIGN ADVISORS CONTINUE TO WORK IN AFGHAN MINISTRIES CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 MOSCOW 17518 261557Z

(E.G., BRITISH IN THE MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND WEST GERMANS IN THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR);

- -- HE DID NOT EXPECT ANY FIRM OR RAPID MOVE AGAINST AFGHAN RELIGIOUS LEADERS;
- -- HE ANTICIPATED THAT SOME INTERNAL OPPOSITION WOULD

DEVELOP TO THE PRESENT REGIME BUT IMPLIED THAT THIS WOULD BE MANAGEABLE:

- -- IN DISCUSSING THE RECENT AMBASSADORIAL APPOINTMENTS HE REFUSED TO CONCEDE THAT THEY WERE A PURGE, BUT WAS DEFENSIVE IN DISCUSSING THEM; AND
- -- HE CONFIRMED THAT MOST OF THE AFGHAN REGIONAL MILITARY COMMANDERS HAVE BEEN REPLACED.
- 2. ON ECONOMIC RELATIONS GAVRILOV STATED THAT NO NEW AFGHAN-SOVIET AGREEMENTS HAVE BEEN CONCLUDED SINCE APRIL, AND THAT REPORTS IN THE AFGHAN PRESS OF NEW AGREEMENTS WERE INACCURATE. HE SAID THAT THE CONTRACTS WHICH HAVE BEEN SIGNED ARE ALL IN IMPLEMENTATION OF THE 1975 CREDIT AGREEMENT AND THAT THEY REPRESENT CONCLUSION OF MATTERS THAT HAD BEEN UNDER DISCUSSION EARLIER. HE ALSO SAID THAT NO NEW CREDITS WERE UNDER CONSIDERATION. HE DID NOTE THAT A SOVIET DEPUTY MINISTER OF EDUCATION HAD RECENTLY VISITED KABUL AND HAD SIGNED A MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING ON AFGHAN STUDENTS IN USSR.
- 3. GAVRILOV NOTED THAT IRAN IS CONTINUING ITS AID PROJECTS, AND SAID THAT THIS IS GOOD. HE ALSO SAID THAT HE UNDERSTOOD THAT CHINA IS CONTINUING ITS CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 MOSCOW 17518 261557Z

AID PROJECTS, BUT DID NOT DESCRIBE THIS AS "GOOD."

4. COMMENT: WHILE MANY OF GAVRILOV'S COMMENTS ARE OBVIOUSLY SELF-SERVING, WE PASS THEM ON FOR WHAT THEY MAY BE WORTH. WE ARE STRUCK BY HIS ADMISSION THAT THERE ARE NOW SOVIET ADVISORS IN ALL AFGHAN MINISTRIES, AND ALSO THE PAINS HE TOOK TO DENY THAT NEW ECONOMIC AGREEMENTS HAVE BEEN CONCLUDED SINCE APRIL. TOON

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